



## The PRECIOUS platform

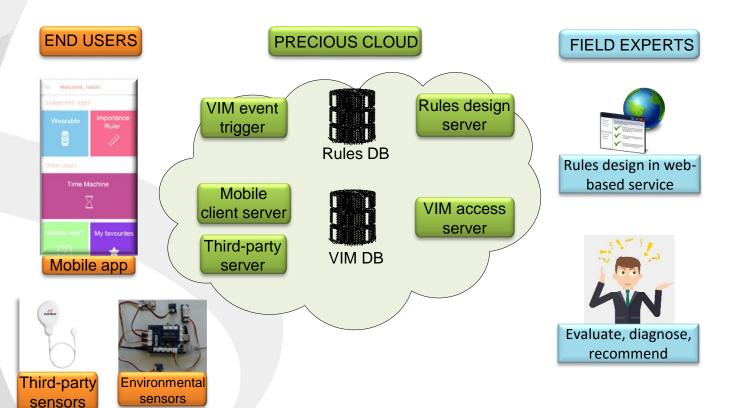
PREventive Care Infrastructure based On Ubiquitous Sensing

### Outline

- Overview of the platform
- Smartphone application
- Third party devices
- Virtual Individual Model and rule system
- Future vision



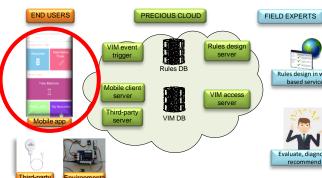
## The Precious platform







## Precious application





- Compatible with 74% of all the smartphones in the world
- Free
- Physical activity tracker
  - Low power smartphone sensors
  - Walking, running, cycling, sitting
- Rule-based feedback system
  - Psychologists from University of Helsinki
  - Dietary experts: CampdenBRI and EuroFIR
  - Medical staff from Vall d'Hebron University Hospital
  - Professional coaches from Firstbeat Technologies



### Main screen

- Efficient integration of third-party apps into the Precious ecosystem
- Behaviour-based recommendations
- Easy and clear access to different platform components
- Trials
  - Limit test users access
  - Test which components perform better

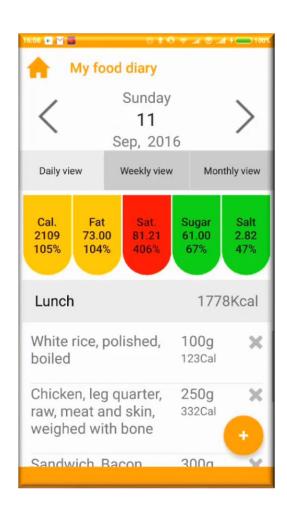






## Food diary

- CampdenBRI diet recommendations
  - Color coding scheme
    - Each food item
    - Daily recommendation
- EuroFIR food database
  - High quality, validated national food composition data
  - Country-specific food items
  - Standard
  - National Food Composition Data (FCD) for UK, Spain and Finland
- User can see progress
  - In terms of Calories, Fats, etc.

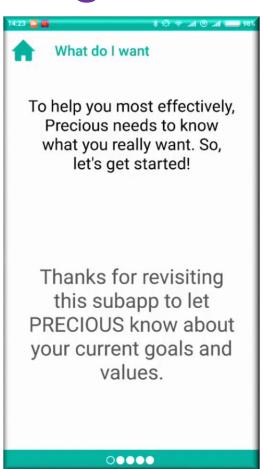






### Motivational interviewing

- Feel more connected to the app
  - Motivation
  - Engagement
  - Outcome goal, importance ruler, confidence ruler, time machine, etc.
- Let the user think about goal and behaviour
- This information is then used to improve the app-user interaction
  - Feedback system
  - Recommendations
  - Reminders





#### Mountain Climber

- Smartphone sensors
  - Walking, running, cycling
  - Fair accuracy
  - Low energy
  - Need to carry smartphone everywhere
- Gamification
- Plan and log activities
  - 47 activity types
  - Translation into a single unit (steps equivalent)







## Journey-View

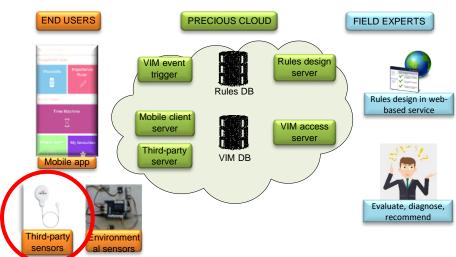
- Gamification
  - Increase interaction between app and user
- Currently intended as a slide-in drawer view
- Gives overview of points and milestones along a path
- Landscape changes over time
- Animations on new rewards
- Planned: Levels/Badges





## Third party devices

- Off the shelf smart wristband
- Bodyguard 2 from Firstbeat
   Technologies







### Wristband

- Very accurate 24/7 step counter
- 2-3 weeks battery life
- Data sync every 5min
  - Bluetooth Low Energy
- User-friendly pairing
- Vibrate when important notification is received
  - Goal achieved, battery low reminders, etc.

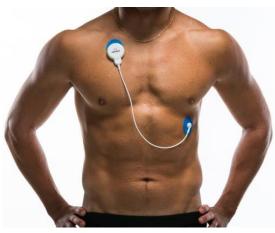






### Firstbeat HRV Analytics

- Bodyguard 2 device
- Firstbeat performs detailed & accurate measurements of
  - stress and recovery
  - sleep
  - exercise
- Precious uses results for
  - deeper user lifestyle insights
  - follow progress
  - customized suggestions
  - create awareness



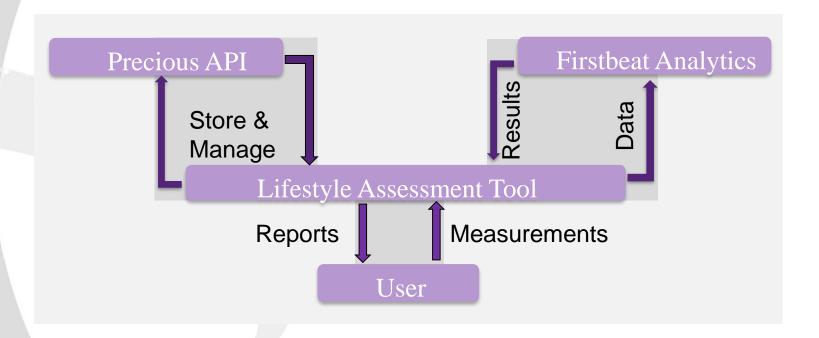






### Integration with Precious

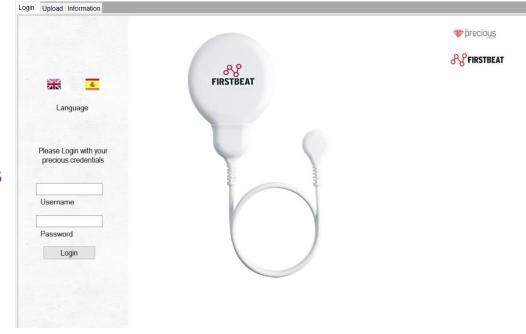
 Firstbeat analysis results made available to Precious framework through PC application





### Lifestyle Assessment Application

- PC software
  - No Bluetooth
  - No USB OTG driver
- One click solution
  - find new measurements
  - analyse
  - create reports
  - upload to Precious framework





### Lifestyle Assessment Report (I)

- Based on Firstbeat's report template
- Timeline: stress, recovery, exercise, light physical activity







### Lifestyle Assessment Report (II)

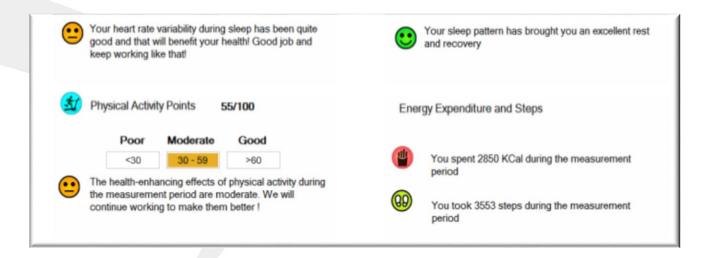
- Customized Feedback
  - recovery and stress reactions
  - quality and share of recovery during sleep
  - physical activity and energy expenditure





### Lifestyle Assessment Report (III)

- Customized Feedback
  - recovery and stress reactions
  - quality and share of recovery during sleep
  - physical activity and energy expenditure

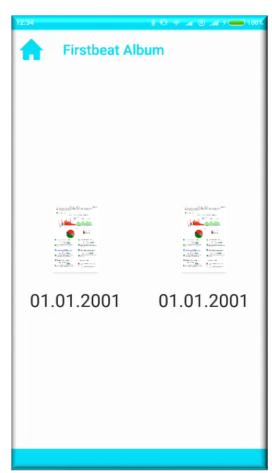






### Lifestyle assessment

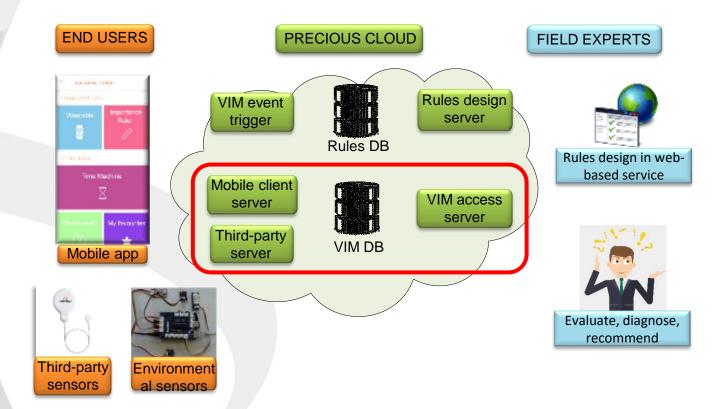
- Report available in the app
- Album view
- Always accessible







#### Virtual individual model

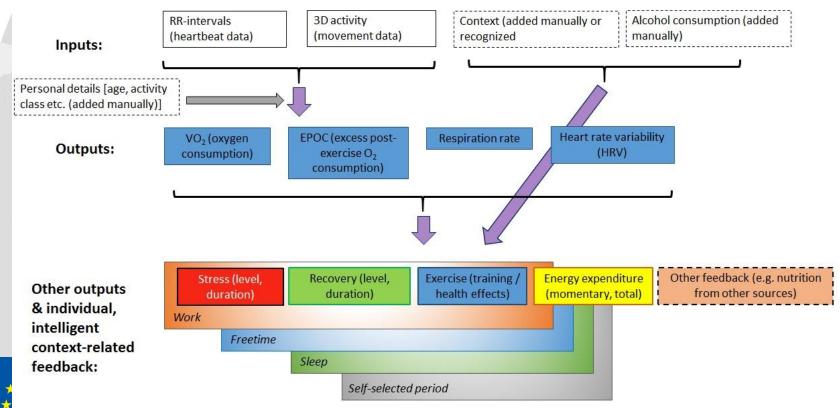




### Virtual Individual Model (VIM)

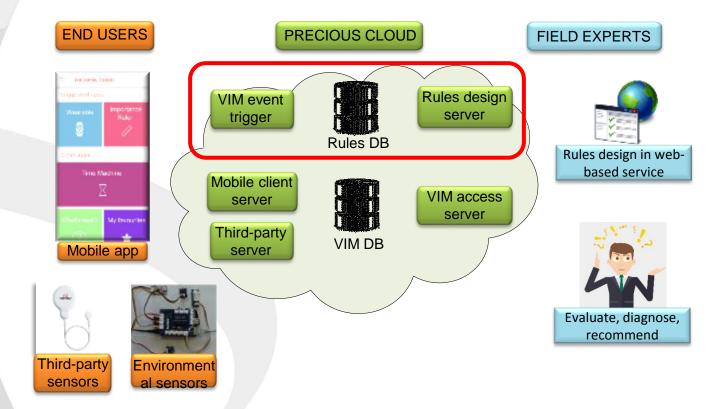
- PRECIOUS VIM combines data from multiple sources
  - Develop individualised risk profile
  - Recommend individually tailored interventions

#### **Virtual Individual Model (Precious)**





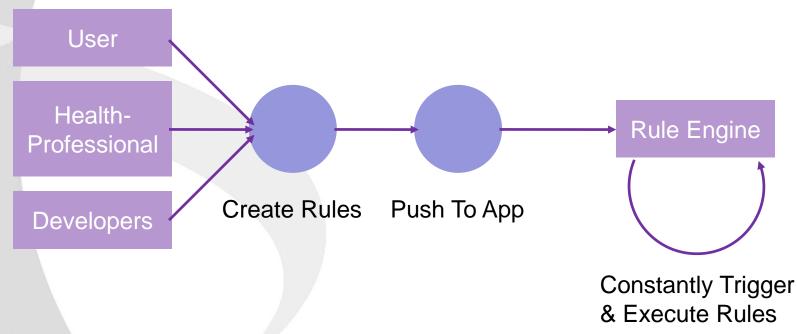
### Rule and feedback system





### Rule-System Overview

 Generally: a simplified tool to enable different stakeholders to alter runtime behaviour of the app and to improve effectivity and engagement







#### How does it work?

#### Triggers

- Define when rule is executed
- Everyday at 6am, when a running activity was detected, when GPS information is available, etc.

#### Conditions

- Decide if an action should be performed
- User is at home, user has cycle more than 1h yesterday, the room temperature is below 21°C, etc.
- Logic operators

#### Actions

 Send notification, vibrate, execute another rule, recommend subapplication, etc.



### What does a rule look like?

Scenario 1

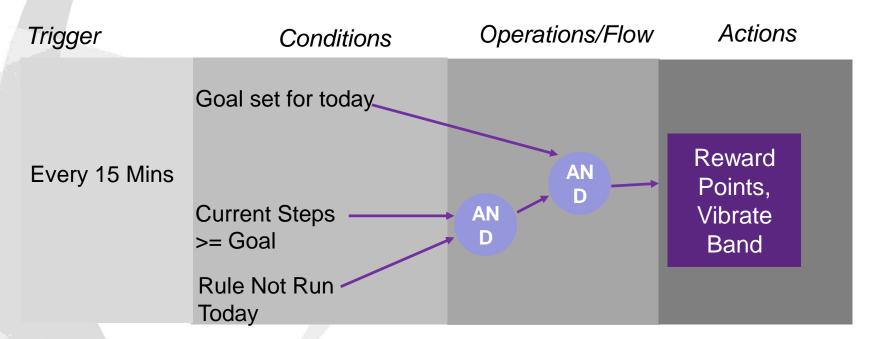
Motivational notification to targeted user group on a good weather day

Trigger Operations/Flow Actions **Conditions** Age between 18-25 AN Active Lifestyle Send Everyday 19:00 Hours **Notification** OR **Good Weather** with Text No Run the last 3 days



# What does a rule look like? Continued ..

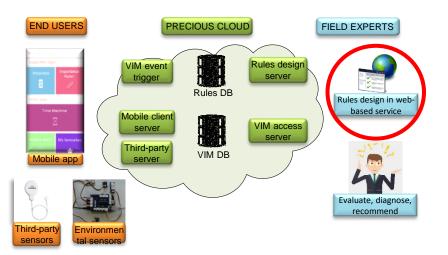
Scenario 2
Reward points on goal achievement





### Who creates the rules?

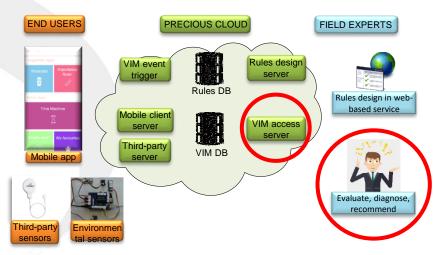
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### Who has access?

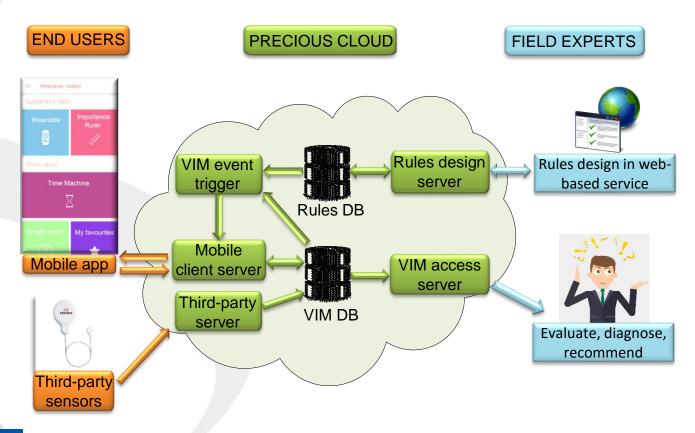
- No user-specific data is stored in plain text
  - Encrypted
- In addition to **HTTPS**, we use two-stage encryption process
  - AES-256 bit using a unique per client key
  - Client and Server use different keys
    - User-data could not be decrypted server-side
    - Disabled during the trial phase for evaluation purposes
- Passwords only stored as hashes
- All backend instances run in containers
  - Difficult access the underlying OS through potential exploits







#### Communication between entities





### **Future vision**

- Precious wearable prototype
  - Open solution
  - Cheap
  - Fabricate at home
- Food recognition algorithm
  - 256 food classifier exists
  - Classify
    - It's a hamburger
  - Lack of proper image threatment





### Precious wearable

